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       -Drug Smuggling, 1st Ld-Writethru,0727
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        Eds: first 11 grafs new; pickup 8th graf pvs, Hughes said
       By LARRY MARGASAK
    9: Associated Press Writer
   10:
           WASHINGTON (AP) An undercover drug agent said today that one
        of the federal government's most significant cocaine investigations
   12:
        ended prematurely when word of the operation appeared in the news
   13:
       media days after the CIA said it would leak the material to expose
        Nicaraguan government drug smuggling.
           Appearing behind a screen to conceal his identity, Drug
   15:
   16:
        Enforcement Administration agent Ernest Jacobsen said the 1984 leak
   17:
               one of the most significant cocaine investigations in DEA
        history,'' which he said could have led to the arrest of the entire
        leadership of Colombia's cocaine cartel. The cartel was operating
   20:
        inside Nicaragua at the time, Jacobsen said.
           The hearing was the first in a series by the House Judiciary
   21:
   22:
        subcommittee on crime into whether Reagan administration officials
        condoned drug smuggling and other criminal activities to further
        its Central America policy especially winning aid for the Contra
   24:
   25:
        rebels.
   26:
           The panel also is studying whether administration officials
        obstructed law enforcement operations, as may have occurred in the
   27:
   28:
        1984 operation.
   29:
           Jacobsen told the subcommittee that convicted drug pilot Barry
   30:
       Seal was working for the DEA in the sting operation. The agent
       described Seal's extensive contact with the Colombian cartel and
   32:
       with Federico Vaughn, identified by Jacobsen as an official of the
   33:
       Nicaraguan interior ministry.
           According to Jacobsen, the CIA placed cameras in an airplane
   34:
        that Seal flew to Nicaragua in 1984 to film the loading of cocaine
   36:
        at a military airstrip.
   37:
           He said the pictures had been developed at CIA headquarters near
   38:
       Washington and then `taken to the White House.''
            `The CIA, wanted to release them to the press, to show the
  40:
       Sandinistas were dealing in cocaine,'' Jacobsen said.
  41:
           The agent said DEA officials initially convinced the CIA to
       change its mind, but shortly afterwards, a story on the operationappeared
  42:
          He said that story ended the operation, and the DEA frantically
  43:
  44:
       began to make all the arrests possible at that point.
  45:
           The subcommittee chairman, William J. Hughes, D-N.J., said the
  46:
       motive of the planned leak on the Sandinistas appeared designed to
  47:
       influence Congress to approve aid to the Contras.
  48:
          Hughes said a CIA witness was invited to testify on the agency's
  49:
       role in the operation, but he notified the committee he would
  50:
       refuse to cooperate on Fifth Amendment grounds of
  51:
       self-incrimination.
  52:
          More than 100 subpoenas have been issued for witness testimony
  53:
       and the production of documents, Hughes said. Judicial grants of
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54: immunity have been obtained to compel testimony of six persons who refused to cooperate, invoking their Fifth Amendment privilege.

No immunity grant has been issued for the CIA witness, and

57: Hughes said there has been no decision on pursuing the agency's

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58: testimony. Seal in February 1986 was assassinated in a Baton Rouge, La. 59: 60: machine gun attack, as he pulled up in his Cadillac at a Salvation Army halfway house. He was confined there part-time on a six-month sentence for narcotics and bank fraud convictions. 63: In an interview Wednesday, Hughes said, ``We're looking at 64: whether ... an obstruction of justice'' caused the end of the Seal `The whole operation was aborted because of leaks to operation. the media.'' 67: Seal had contacts with the Colombian drug cartel and `came in 68: contact with at least one Sandinista,' Hughes said. 69: In October 1985, Seal told a presidential organized crime commission that he quit his job as an airline pilot because smuggling was so simple, so lucrative.' He said he easily eluded 72: detection to fly tons of cocaine into the United States for a top 73: fee of \$1.5 million. I have landed clandestinely in probably every South American 74: country there is,'' Seal said. `There is no problem if you have 76: the necessary contacts and dollars with you.'' 77: Seal told panelists how fly-for-hire pilots take off and land 78: without interference from authorities in Colombia, Nicaragua and other Latin American nations. Seal said he transported cocaine into the United States while working for an illicit drug cartel he said was as sophisticated 81: 82: as any Fortune 500 company.'' 83: He displayed night-vision goggles, telephone encryption devices and high-technology message-sending units. `I don't believe 85: there's any paramilitary group better equipped than my former associates,'' he said. 86: 87: 88: AP-NY-07-28-88 1355EDT+ 89: 90: